The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it."—Daniel Webster

Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives you complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, and your town, read The Nugget.

Vol. 20, No. 27 | The County Seat Paper | NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA | The Gold Center | THURSDAY, APRIL 4, 1946

THINKING OUT LOUD

(Second Installment)

THE HANDWRITING ON THE CUFF

By John T. Flynn

(Continued From Monday)

Each year billions of bonds and notes will fall due. The government will try to issue new bonds to the holders of the old ones. But many bondholders will want their money. Hence new lenders must be found to take their place. While the government is trying to find new lenders to pay off old issues, it will have to find still more new lenders to advance more billions for its new enterprises in creating abundance and jobs. If it didn't have to meet the old debts so soon and so often it might squeeze by for a while. But it cannot service the old debts and contract new ones by any sound means of borrowing. I say sound means, because it might conceivably manage for a time by forcing the banks to take its notes—as it has already done upon a serious scale. But this, as Secretary of the Treasury Vinson has said, is a sure road to inflation. Or it might turn to the printing press, which is even a quicker road.

But there is another reason why the government cannot continue to travel this road. Those who have been telling the people that a government debt it not a burden like a private debt are about to have a laboratory demonstration of the fallacy of that pleasant theory. I predict that the annual interest on the existing debt will be at least six billion dollars a year. This alone is more than the government spent in any peace year prior to 1934, more than the treasury ever received in any peace year prior to 1941.

Where will the government collect this interest? If I a private citizen borrow a million dollars to build a factory, I spend it on buildings, machinery and materials. This gives work to many people. Each month I pay out wages, cost of materials and so on. That makes money income in the hands of those who receive it. But also I create wealth—I manufacture goods. The cash I get for them gives me money with which to hire my workers for another month, buy more materials to make more goods, pay the interest on the million I borrowed and put aside something to repay it. Thus this single loan of a million may well enable me to create an institution that, without borrowing more will go on for years creating wealth and income and providing the means of paying both the interest and the loan itself.

But suppose the government borrows a million. It may spend the money on very useful and desirable things. But with rare exceptions it creates no enterprise which brings in revenue. The park or school or highway or battleship it may build brings in no cash to pay the workers or to pay the interest on the debt. The countless billions borrowed during the last five years to right the war have created very little. What we have is victory, which of course, is priceless. But there is nothing as a result which will provide work and bring in money to pay the debt or the interest.

Yet the interest must be paid. To pay it the government must impose taxes. Where do taxes come from? From the revenues produed by all the big and little enterprises of the country. A corporation of private businessmen must pay taxes out of business revenues. Employes must pay their taxes out of the wages or salaries they receive from their employer. Thus the burden of paying the taxes to pay the government debt and interest rests on every business concern. A railroad corporation, a store, an apartment house will have resting upon it the mortgage resulting from its own debt and in addition will have the government debt weighing down on it like a vast mortgage. But the government burden will be greater than their own mortgages because the government debt is three times as great as all the private long term debts in the land.

Take a single instance—a railroad with a heavy outstanding bonded debt. It will have to make enough money to pay the interest on it. Before the war the many railroads couldn't do that. Others which did couldn't pay any dividends. Sixty per cent of the roads couldn't pay dividends. But now they will have to earn enough to pay the interest on their own debt and enough more to pay their share of the interest on the government's debt. The latter payments will mean heavier taxes on railroads that had a struggle paying their own interest charges before the war. And although they will have to pay taxes ultimately to service the nation's debt they will not own any government bonds through which they can recapture in interest what they pay in taxes. Railroads cannot afford to own government bonds. Their funds are needed for running the railroad.

The productive enterprises of the country—the private business concerns—must make enough money to pay the taxes to manage this vast debt. But they will get no benefit from the debt. Business corporations—except banks, insurance companies, and so on—buy public bonds during a war, but will not do so in peace time save in very small amounts. A public bond with its low interest rate appeals only to that limited number of investors who are interested primarily in security. The business concern needs its funds to operate its business. It is more likely to be a borrower than a lender. The taxes to pay the government interest come out of the pockets of these enterprises but very little of the interest payments will go back into theh.

The public debt when it was half its present size was a terrific load on our economic system. It is now a mountainous load. Of course if the government contrives by freak devices to borrow more, it can hire people. But it will not permanently increase the number of employed because unless we find some means of dealing with the debt as it is, the greatest of job making institutions will go into progressive decline—that is, the institution of private enterprise which in reality creates all the jobs and pays the wages of all the jobs including jobs in government which must be paid for with the taxes from private industry.

Of course everyone is for a country where every man willing to work can find employment. But we are also for a country where every man who is willing and able to create work by creating a job giving enterprise can find the opportunity to do it. While we cry out for full employment and jobs for all we carry on an incessant warfare upon the job makers, the enterprise builders, the employing industries of the nation. The plan to create full employment by a government guarantee backed by government borrowing is not a plan to make jobs for all but a plan that will create unemployment because it will bankrupt private industry and ultimately bankrupt the government itself.

What, then can we do?

1 We must put a stop to the deficits at once.

2 The government must stop making fantastic promises to the people of this country and of other countries which it cannot fulfill with out plunging deeper into debt.

3 We must recognize that we cannot service the present debt unless the dollar income of the nation is increased. This must be accomplished chiefly by expanding enormously the productive capacity of the nation, but also partly by recognizing the inevitable price rise and controlling it at an economic level.

4 We must recognize that the federal government is soon going to be broke, but that the states have been living on fat supplied by the federal expenditures. Most states have large surpluses and the job of caring for the unemployed and the poor should be handed back to them.

5 Most important of all we must set about at once examining our whole social structure to determine what government, labor, industry, states and cities are doing that is crippling the productive energies of the country. This means we must decide now what are the forces which have stopped the flow of private investment in this country for 15 years and remove them. We must unchain private industry and take the government, the labor restrictionist and the business monopolist off its back. The principal handicaps are those restraints imposed by government and by private organizatoins of labor and capital.

We must choose between capitalism and socialism. We cannot have both. And if we want a system of private ownership under which alone it is possible for men to have freedom we must do the things that will make that system work.

ROUGH AND READY WOMAN BURNS TO DEATH

Mrs. Natalina Penna of Rough and Ready was found burned to death near a rubbish heap in her yard yesterday morning shortly before noon. Mrs. Penna had been using kerosene and Coroner Alvah Hooper believes some of it was spilled on her clothing causing it to ignite while she was tending the fire. Her body was found by her son Elmo when he came in for lunch from the vineyard where he had been working.

Mrs. Penna had lived in Rough and Ready on a small farm with her late husband for almost 40 years. Besides her son, she leaves two daughters, Mrs. Josephine Allen, a nurse in Laguna Honda Hospital, San Francisco and Mrs. Pino Harris of Grass Valley.

Funeral arrangements are in charge of Myers Mortuary Chapel in Grass Valley.

NAVY ENLISTMENTS

Navy enlistments for the month of March in the Nevada City area according to L. F. Boatman, recruiter in charge. They are as follows: Robert Lee Walker, Jess Donald Neilson and Allen Junior Bryan.

NEVADA CITY

SEVENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO
—AND—
FIFTY YEARS AGO

NEVADA CITY 75 YEARS AGO

The Nevada Light Guard which was organized on the 18th of April, 1963 celebrated its 9th anniversary. There was a parade in the afternoon and a party was held in the evening.

The followig advertisement appeared in the Transcript: 10,000 mulberry trees will be sold by auctioneer Wm. H. Davidson at a public auction. (What about those mulberry trees, where are they now).

Mr. Jonathan Clark who was an old resident of Nevada County was appointed surgeon of the sixth brigade with the rank of major. His duties as surgeon included being at hand at all times to administer immediate aid.

The grand master of the IOOF for the state, made an official visit to the Oustomah Lodge of Nevada City. The degree of Rebakahs was conferred at the meeting.

The following names appeared on the roll of honor in the first primary school for the month of March, Miss Emma Smith teacher: Maggie Coughlan, Belle Cannon, Clara Cannon, Alice Smith, Josie Hoffman, Maggie Gallagher, Horace Clark, Suzie Bluet, Emma Ott, John Black, Albert Milkohn and Amelia Hook.

The two year contract of county printing was awarded by the board of supervisors to Mr. N. P. Brown.

The new county officers were sworn in and enjoyed a luncheon given in their honor at the National Exchange Hotel.

It was noticed that by the end of March the roads leading in all directions from Nevada City were in very bad condition. This was to be expected after the long continued storms of the winter.

It was reported that at the close of March there was only one prisoner in the Nevada City jail. That person was a Chinaman charged with robbing miner's sluices.

The North Star Mine shut down for an undetermined length of time. The reason for the shut down was a miner's strike. Their cause for the strike was the use of giant powder.

The Ladies Episcopal Sewing society held their regular meeting at the home of Mrs. Naffsiger on Boulder Street. A very enjoyable time was had by everyone.

NEVADA CITY 50 YEARS AGO

The Union Hotel was the leading first class hotel in Nevada City. Only white labor was employed and ninety per cent of the mining men and commercial travelers made the Union Hotel their headquarters.

Two men J. Lewis and J. Dolan, who had recently been discharged from the county jail started fighting in front of the city hall and were promptly arrested by Officer Pascoe of the police force for disturbing the peace.

Nearly two hundred ladies visited Mrs. Marion's millinery establishment on its opening day. Mrs. Marion offered two lovely hats as prizes. The ladies who won the hats given away were Mrs. F. T. Nilon and Mrs. Jones.

Well known resident of Nevada City, Hon. J. F. Kidder went to San Francisco to undergo an operation. A new electric process will be used as treatment for an affliction of one of his eyes.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Methodist Church announced a series of lectures to be given. The topics were to be Backbone, E. Pluribus Unum, and Sunshine and Shadows instead of Scandal as previously announced.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Naffsiger entertained many of their friends at their home on Nevada Street. The guests were entertained with whist followed by a musical program. The first series for whist were won by C. J. Naffsizer and Mrs. H. G. Parsons.

A very gay surprise party was given for Kate Schwartz at her home with twenty of her young friends attending. Both dancing and games were enjoyed by everyone at the party.

The following advertisement appeared in the Transcript. Fine, strong shoes on sale at the Branch Wonder. Small boys schools shoes at only 75c a pair.

The board of city trustees met with President D. S. Baker presiding. A discussion on contracts to light the city with electricity was held and a day was set for the opening of the bidding.

The ladies of Nevada City were pleased with the elegant assortment of millinery displayed by Alice Haacke in an Easter sale. The ladies were received in the parlors of the Union Hotel.

The attraction at the Nevada City Theatre was a concert and operetta given by Mrs. H. G. Parsons. Both private and class pupils participated. The audience was entertained with the operetta Little Red Riding Hood and twelve little girls did a dance entitled Little Red Riding Hood dance.

Men were definitely not wanted at the select party given by Mrs. Cal R. Clark. There were twenty nine leading women and not a man in sight. The party was planned by Mrs. Clark for her sister and it was decided that the climb up Aristocracy Hill would be too much for the ladies so a Union Hotel bus was procured for the ride.

G. V.. CHAMBER BOARD SPONSORS SCHOLARSHIP

The board of directors of the Grass Valley Chamber of Commerce meeting yesterday at luncheon in Bret Harte Inn endorsed the deep water channel project to Sacramento, voted to make May 1st an "o-fish-all" holiday for Grass Valley, approved and sponsored a scholarship fund for graduates of the Grass Valley high school and agreed to sponsor the Air Scout Squadron.

The directors took cognizance of the fact that the school authorities have already made May 1st a holiday in order to give all youngsters a chance to whip the streams on opening day of the trout season and that many merchants habitually make May 1st a holiday and motor out to their favorite fishing grounds on that day.

In sponsoring the scholarship fund the chamber agreed to contribute $25 and to urge other civic and fraternal organizations each to contribute that sum toward it.

William Brooks county farm advisor who attended the meeting, stated that 40 boys and girls in the elementary schools of the city had joined the 4-H club and between 80 90 more are now considering taking up projects and joining. Among high school boys and girls it was found that 28 already at work on 4-H projects.

SUPERVISORS ACT ON PLEA OF LIVESTOCK MEN

The board of supervisors acting on the request of a delegation from the Nevada-Yuba Cattle Owners Association, yesterday passed a resolution urging congress to return such acreage of Camp Beale as is no longer needed by the army to the original owners.

The board took under consideration a request by a delegation of the Nevada County Farm Bureau Home Department that it budget enough money in the farm advisor's allotment to pay the traveling and office expenses of a home demonstation agent.

Mrs. Herbert Pingree who headed the group told the supervisors that the federal government would pay the agent's salary but that office expense and traveling costs amounting to $2000 annually, would have to be paid by the county.

IDAHO MARYLAND MILLS 708 TONS OF ORE DAILY

Neal O'Donnell general manager of the Idaho Maryland Mines Company stated yesterday that the mine is now employing 280 men including the office and mill workers and is extracting and milling 700 tons of ore daily.

This compares with approximately 1000 employes before the war and a mill treatment of 1100 tons dainly.

Discussing his recent visit to Washington, O'Donnell stated that of all the congressmen in both houses Clair Engle was the most helpful to gold miniing interests. He declared that it was mainly due to Engle's efforts that the war time ban on gold mining was finally lifted.

Basketball Teams Honor Guests At Dinner

Nevada City's A and B basketball teams will be guests of honor this evening at dinner given them by the Nevada City Elks Lodge.

William Tamblyn, chairman of the committee in charge, states that bronze plaques or outstanding players will be awarded by J. F. Siegfried, exalted ruler.

HELEN CHAPMAN SEES MUCH OF GERMANY

Miss Helen Chapman has been assigned to one of the most responsible posts in the Red Cross organization in Germany. It permits her to travel in most of the zone occupied by American troops. In a letter to her father, Dr. C. W. Chapman she describes some of her interesting experiences:

Dear Poppy:

Your last letter is full of questions indicating that you may have missed some of my letters. I hope you realize I am in Heidelberg now in the purchase and procurement department DARC.

Last week I spent in Munich and I made a one day trip from there to Salzberg, Austria.

Everything is getting to be a real business, run on business lines. A recent trip took me north to Wildungen and from there trips by day to clubs in the various towns in that area. It is my job to expedite getting supplies to the field by teaching personnel, correct proceedure by getting the paper work through the red tape line as fast as possible and to find out what they need in order to operate.

If I had returned directly the war came to an end I do not believe I would have had the remotest idea of the situation over here. It has been educationally to my advantage to remain here as long as I have because the changes in Germany and the occupation have been tremendous.

This job I have in the most fascinating thing I have ever done in my life in the nature of work. The head of my department gives me one order "get that." The most recent thing is 3000 yards of upholstery material. This sends me off to the military government, to the army from top down, to the German factories and stores. Naturally I get an all round view of the machinations of the U. S. occupied zone. I can go anywhere to accomplish my object and answer to no one until my mission is either accomplished or well established as futile. Jeep trouble has slowed me down on the upholstery assignment and also the fact that it is a critical item with first priority among the Germans. Most factories are not yet producing so the drain is on the stock on hand. But whether I succeed or fail to get the stuff the effort is a fascinating adventure.

This has given me an excellent opportunity to get the reaction of the Germans to our occupation and to our intentions toward humanity. They seem to be very skeptical about us and absolutely terrified of the Russians. As I wrote to Maxine today the German secretary in my office asked me today if I thought her husband would be released from prison camp before another war started. The other day in Frankfurt I talked to two German secretaries in a military government office. One's grandfather was Jewish and her family had suffered under the nazis and by the bombing of Cologne. She said that they listened hopefully to the broadcasts saying we were coming to free the Germans.

March 18: I was interrupted so will get this off in the mail this morning. Expected to go Stuttgart today, but the cars are in need of attention so will go tomorrow.

Your loving daughter, HELEN.

COUNTY FARM AUCTION APRIL 10

The board of supervisors have set April 10th for the sale at public auction of the county farm in Willow Valley occupied for more than 20 years by Sheriff Carl J. Tobiassen and his family.

The farm will be auctioned by County Clerk R. N. McCormacck at 2 p. m. acting as agent for the supervisors. It consists of approximately 37 acres, most of it fertile, with buildings. The farm originally cost $3,400 and no bid under that sum will be considered.

On the farm in former years vegetables and fruits were grown for the use of patients in the county hospital. For many years prior to his election to be sheriff Tobiassen was employed to produce these supplies.

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

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H. M. LEETE - - - - - - Editor and Publisher

Published Semi-Weekly, Monday and Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) $3.00
One Month ..... 30 cents

A COMMON CAUSE PAYS OFF

The City of San Francisco took final action last week to transform an experiment born of a wartime emergency into a permanent institution.

It was back in the summer of 1943 that the Farmers' Free Market came into existence in San Francisco. Because of the displacements caused by the war, surplus fruit and vegetable crops were perishing. The market offered an outlet for these crops. But the people of San Francisco soon discovered that it did more than that. It provided them with commodities which they wanted very much.

And so the Farmers' Free Market flourished. Agriculturists from all over northern and central Califonia brought their surplus and distressed crops to the market. And San Francisco housewives bought them eagerly. Since the market opened, more than 21,000 farm trucks have passed through its portals.

Last November the people of San Francisco had a chance to put their approval of this project into concrete form. They coted 5 to 1 that the market should be continued. And now San Francisco supervisors have passed an ordinance establishing the market on a permanent basis.

It is gratifying to note that the supervisors eliminated one regulation which may have worked some hardship on the producer. In the past, the farmer, or a member of his family, had to be present to sell the crops. In the future he may if he desires, hire a salesman to do the selling. It is also gratifying to learn that certain retail interests in the city have withdrawn their opposition to the Farmers' Free Market.

Thus a war born experiment has paid off—not only in dollars and cents, but in greater convenience for producer and consumer and in closer ties between city and country.—Contributed.

BRIDGE TOLLS

Although on the surfce it may not appear to amount to a great deal, the recent reduction in extra passenger tolls on the Golden Gate bridge can be called a step in the right direction. The charge for extra passengers has been cut from 10 cents to five cents, amounting to a savings of $100,000 a year to the public.

Commenting on the bridge tolls, the Santa Rosa Republican has the following to say:

The situation will never be what it should be, however until the great bridge is acquired by the state and made free of tolls. The people of northern and central California are not going to lose sight of the free bridge objective. That span and its approaches constitute an important part of the highway system. They should be so recognized officially.

Elimination of tolls on the Golden Gate bridge certainly would bring San Francisco closer to its neighbors, particularly the people of the great redwood empire.—Contributed.

Deputy Grand Matron Visits Evangeline Chapter

Mrs. Lettie Leonardi Deputy Grand Matron of the 12th district made her official visit to Evangeline Chapter Tuesday night at the Masonic Hall. There was a large attendance of members also visitors from Dutch Flat, Colfax, Grass Valley and Smartville. Mrs. J. W. Day was the soloist for the initiatory ceremonies, her husband and daughter being the candidates. Mrs. Leonardi gave a very interesting talk on the work of the order and complimented the officers on the exemplification of their work.

After the close of chapter a program was enjoyed consisting of a gift presentation to the deputy by the star points and a short talk by Rev. Joseph Moore.

All were then invited to the banquet room for refreshments served by Lavina Rickard and her committee. The tables were beautifully decorated in turquoise blue and silver.

BIRTHS

Shearer—In Grass Valley, March 28, 1946 to Mr. and Mrs. Robert F. Shearer a daughter.

Roberson—In Grass Valley March 30, 1946 to Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Roberson a daughter.

Years whose dates can be divided by four are leap years, except those ending centuries which must be divisible by 400.

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HELP YOUR COUNTRY
Be Good To Yourself
Nevada City Chamber of Commerce

Mrs. Georgina O'Connor of the Tahoe national forest staff left yesterday for Carmel where she will visit Miss Leslie King. The two will then drive to Florida and while on vacation will visit Cuba.

(Political Advertisement)

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John W. Darke
109-J Phones 109-M

Thousands of foreign born brides of American servicemen now are coming to the United States to join their husbands. Red Cross workers take charge of the "bride ships'" playrooms, passing out toys, helping soothe weary children and relieving the mothers. The happy young mother in this picture came from England, was bound for Detroit.

CELEBRATES 59TH ANNIVERSARY

Laurel Parlor Native Daughters of the Golden West, last night celebrated the 59th anniversary of the parlor. The attendance was large. Many of the older members were present. Following the business meeting there was a social hour with Mrs. Elizabeth Ryan in charge.

Native Sons Grant City Use Of Park For Parking

Quartz Parlor, Native Sons of the Golden West has announced that it had agreed to lease to the city for $1 a year a large lot on Commercial Street for parking purposes.

City Clerk George Calanan stated that work will start soon to grade the lot to make available for accommodating many cars.

San Francisco has the largest stock exchange in the west.

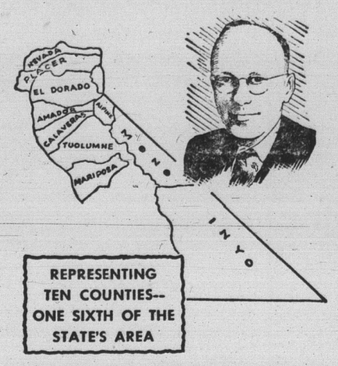
The city of Biggs in Butte County was incorporated June 26, 1903.

The first marriage in San Francisco's Mission Dolores was celebrated January 7, 1777.

The pound originally contained 12 ounces; later four more ounces were added to allow for spoilage; later the OPA cut it down to no ounces, no goods to spoil.

Thornton Wilder is the only author who has won Pulitzer prises in two fields of literature—fiction and drama.

(Political Advertisement)
RE ELECT
ALLEN G. (SCOOP) THURMAN



REPRESENTING TEN COUNTIES--ONE SIXTH OF THE STATE'S AREA
ASSEMBLYMAN 6TH DISTRICT

Mrs. L. E. LoDell went to Woodland yesterday to attend the funeral of her sister Mrs. Thomas Christenson.

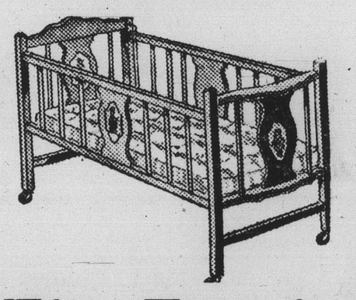
Mrs. Maybelle Keene is confined to her home because of illness.

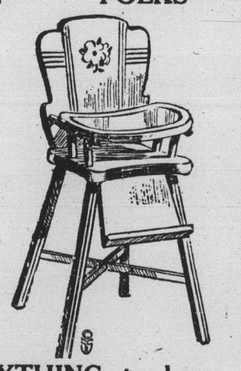
Present reserves for production of cement in California are estimated to be good for fifty years.

MOVING
Our Furniture Vans are leaving every day for somewhere!
Is YOUR Furniture aboard?
Long Distance Moving
Also Local Moving
RELIABLE TRANSFER AND STORAGE
Sacramento, Stockton, Fresno, Bakersfield Los Angeles
Oakland Alameda, San Francisco, The Peninsula
Just A Sample Of Our Service
Storage, Crating, Packing, Pick-Up and Delivery Service
Take Your Moving Problems To Experienced Moving Men
RELIABLE TRANSFER AND STORAGE
GRASS VALLEY
Telephone 39

ANTIQUES
BOUGHT AND SOLD
Call At
DEER CREEK INN
—FORMERLY NEW YORK HOTEL—
OR PHONE 107
406 Broad Street Nevada City

FURNITURE
—FOR— —THE— —LITTLE— —FOLKS—
PLAY PENS
HIGH CHAIRS
STROLLERS
CRIBS
MATTRESSES
BABY BUGGIES
GO CARTS





EVERYTHING to keep the LITTLE LADS AND LASSIES happy and in good health
The Furniture Center
256 SOUTH AUBURN STREET, GRASS VALLEY
OPPOSITE VETERANS MEMORIAL BUILDING

—AT PENNEY'S—
For Easter
BOY'S SUITS
8.60—18.40
In herringbones and overplaids. Blue or brown shades. Suits for big and little brothers.
BOY'S CASUAL COATS—9.90
100% wool, in camel and overplaids. Every boy will want one—they're made just like Dads.
BOY'S SLACKS—4.00
Of gabardine or rugged bedford cord! Too go with his new casual coat. Just the thing to complete his Easter outfit.
J. C. PENNEY CO.
115 Mill Street, Grass Valley

FOR REAL NOURISHMENT AND ENJOYMENT—EAT MEAT
Our meats come from the best cattle, lambs and swine that money can buy. Our service to our patrons is built on a foundation of high quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.
KEYSTONE MARKET
DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.
213 Commercial Street Phone 67 Nevada City

DEDICATED TO
SERVICES OF
REFLECTIVE CONSOLATION
HOLMES
FUNERAL HOME
J. PAUL BERGEMANN, Owner
246 Sacramento Street Telephone 203 Nevada City
24-HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE

Political Advertisements
CANDIDATES
RE-ELECT
A. S. BATES
To The
Nevada City Council
Chairman of the Water and Finance Commiteee
Who Favors the Improvement of the Sewer and Water Cystems, the Nevada City Airport and Pioneers Park

Thanks Folks!
For your big attendance and all the nice compliments you paid us at our Grand Opening.
To give you a good time—all the time is Our Greatest Ambition!
DANCING DRINKS SOCIABILITY
The FOXHOLE
"ANDY" GEORGE, Proprietor
133 Neal Street Grass Valley Opposite Theatre Del Oro

BLUE RIBBON WINNERS
OUR CHOICE LIQUORS represent the very finest in selection, in quality and moderate price. Shop at the GOLD PAN—its right on the corner — and handy!
GOLD PAN LIQUOR STORE
PAULINE AND JOHNNIE ZUGNONI
Corner Main and Auburn Streets Grass Valley
OPEN DAILY — 10 A. M. TO 8 P. M.

NEVADA COUNTY LUMBER COMPANY
"THE PIONEER LUMBER YARD"
BUILDING MATERIALS
244 Boulder Street Telephone 500 Nevada City, Calif.

JOHN BLAKE
B AND W REFRIGERATION
116 MAIN STREET NEVADA CITY TELEPHONE 486
SALES AND SERVICE
COMMERCIAL — DOMESTIC

Hotel Clunie
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
IT'S FAMOUS COFFEE SHOP AND COCKTAIL LOUNGE
ARE RENOWNED IN CALIFORNIA
RATES FROM $1.50 UP
Excellent Service— —Best Food
A HARVEY M. TOY HOTEL
8TH AND K STREET SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
J. VANCE HUCKINS, Manager

Advertisement

From where I sit ... *by* Joe Marsh

Ben Ryder and the Wanderlust

During the war, Ben Ryder talked about the trips he'd take when gasoline rationing was ended. Used to pore over roadmaps—checking mileages and charting routes.

Now Ben's taking quite a lot of ribbing. Soon as rationing was lifted, he decided he liked staying home, puttering in the garden, playing chess, sharing a pleasant glass of beer with friends.

"Shucks," admits Ben sheepishly, "as soon as you *can* go, then it's just as good as having gone! You might as well stay home . . . enjoy your friends and family."

From where I sit, that's a pretty common trait in human nature.

Take that glass of beer, for instance. During Prohibition, Ben was nursing an insatiable thirst. But come repeal, Ben suddenly finds he's happy with a friendly, moderate glass of beer—and nothing more. Yep—just tell folks the sky's the limit, and they'll settle for a piece of friendly earth.

Joe Marsh

Copyright, 1946, United States Brewers Foundation

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday at 11 o'clock. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. A Wednesday evening testimonial meeting is held on the 1st Wednesday of each month at eight o'clock. Our reading room is now located in the church edifice at 114 Boulder St. and is open Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays—holidays excepted from 2 to 4 p. m. The public is cordially invited to attend our services and visit the reading room.

"There is that maketh himself rich yet hath nothing; there is that maketh himself poor yet hath great riches" (Proverbs 13:7) is the golden text for the Christian Science lesson sermon on Unreality for April 7.

Citations from the sermon; Exodus 14:13 and Moses said unto the people, fear not stand still and see the salvation of the Lord which he will shew to you to day: for the Egyptians whom ye have seen to day ye shall see them again no more for ever.

Science and Health with key to the Scriptures, by Mary Baker Eddy: As the children of Israel were guided triumphantly through the Red Sea the dark ebbing and flowing tides of human fear—as they were led through the wilderness walking wearily through the great desert of human hopes and anticipating the promised joy—so shall the spiritual idea guide all right desires in their passage from sense to soul from a material sense of existence to the spiritual up to the glory prepared for them who love God. p. 566.

Astrakhan sheep originated in Central Asia on the steppes between the Caspian and Aral Seas and are now found in many parts of the world.

Uncle Sam Says

Down in Broad Street and Nassau Street, New York, I talked with big finance men. They could buy big, long term bonds but they buy Savings Bonds like Joe, the miner, and Hal, the bus driver. They look ahead and see them meeting doctor's bills, putting a new roof on the garage and getting that wing chair mother has always wanted. Yes, Wall Street likes bonds. *U. S. Treasury Department*

Fred C. Garrison To Head Banner Mt. Post

Fred C. Garrison was chosen commander of Banner Mountain Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Other officers elected were Howard Bennetts, past commander;; Jas. Jeffries, senior vice commander; Leonard Hodges, junior vice commander; Jack Hansen, quartermaster; Carl Hierouimus, chaplain; Joseph Day, C. E. Bosworth and Norman Kistle, trustees.

Installation wll take place April 15th.

It was announced that the tree planting memorial to Nevada City men in the armed services who perished in the late war will take place Sunday, April 14th. It was stated that the Nevada City high school band, school choruses and a military rifle squad will participate in the ceremony and through the entire city a time will be fixed for a moment of silence.

A dance will be given in the Veterans Memorial Building in Grass Valley celebrating VE day on May 11th.

Miss Grace Roach Passes In Mill Valley

C. W. Chapman was in receipt of message yesterday from Marine County stating that Miss Grass Roach of Mill Valley has died following a lingering illness.

Miss Roach, was a niece of the late Mrs. Chapman. She leaves her mother Mrs. Dora Roach and a brother, Phil Roach of Blue Tent. Funeral arrangements have not been completed.

Award For Fire Truck Thief Raised To $100

The Grass Valley Fire Department has augmented the award of $50 offered for information regarding the identity of the person who stole the city's fire truck several weeks ago and crashed into the Briggs Service Station on South Auburn Street.

cil may offer to vbgkqj

The charter limits awards the city council may offer to $50. The fire department offered another $50, making the reward $100. It was stated that the damage done the truck amounted to $100. The thief after his collision made a quick getaway leaving the police to retrieve the wreck.

Edward L. Walch, Engineer Succumbs

Edward L. Walch passed away at 5:10 a. m. Tuesday, April 15. Walch was born in Utah, September 15, 1878. After many years of service as a railroad construction engineer which took him through Canada and Alaska he retired, coming to Nevada County about 1930 and became interested in the mines in the Washington district.

The family members are his wife Mrs. Irene Walch, a daughter, Mrs. Elva Lee Sigourney, grand daughter Darleen Crowley and son in law Ted W. Sigourney, all of this city, two sisters Mrs. Violate Strong and Mrs. J. Morgan Russell and two brothers Frank and Dolph Walch all of Utah. Funeral services will be held under the direction of Holmes Funeral Home and will be private.

County Survey Of Roads And Streets

The Nevada County board of supervisors yesterday appointed J. F. O'Connor county surveyor to take charge of a survey of the county's roads and streets.

The board was informed that such a survey will be necessary in order to obtain the county's allocation of funds from the legislature's "Christmas tree" grant of $90,000,000 to counties of the state. The information compiled, it was stated must be submitted as a guide in making the allocations.

Helen Chapman Phones From Paris She's Coming Home

In a long distance phone call from Paris, France, Miss Helen Chapman in the service of the Red Cross for almost three years, yesterday told her father she expected to be in New York on her way home in the next fortnight.

Miss Chapman a member of the Nevada City high school faculty on leave, recently notified school authorities that she expected to resume her place on the staff on the opening of the fall term.

1500 SHIPS NOW IN BAY

SAN FRANCISCO, April 4—San Francisco bay now harbors more than 1500 ships. Last week it was announced that 1560 vessels, navy and merchant marine active and idle were in the harbor constituting the greatest number in San Francisco's history.

Literally hundreds of these ships can be seen by visitors as they cross the bay bridge or from such favored spots as Teleghaph Hill and Twin Peaks.

Trans-Pacific air services was instituted in 1935 as the first such service over a major ocean route.

Future Farmer Finalists

FRANK DARLING (top) of Hollister and JOE MATTHEWS (bottom) of Yuba City will meet on March 27 at George Washington High School in San Francisco to decide the California public speaking championship of the Future Farmers of America.

Mrs. Martha Langdon Is Borne To Rest

Funeral services took place Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock in the Holmes Funeral Home or Mrs. Martha C. Langdon who died Sunday afternoon at a local hospital. Rev. Joseph Moore was in charge of the service. Interment was in Pine Grove Cemetery.

Mrs. Langdon passed nearly all her life in Nevada City, for many years residing on Long Street She was born in Blue Tent, 84 years ago.

Surviving are one son, Earl L. Cleveland of Sacramento a brother William M. Moody of Los Gatos and a grandson, Acton M. Cleveland of Camptonville.

Union Hill Offers District Vaccination

The Union Hill PTA offered all residents of the district and especially the school children an opportunity to be vaccinated in a clinic opening at the school at 10 a. m. today.

Dr. Vernon Padgett will be in attendance. Since but 150 vaccine units are available for the clinic it was stated that some of the adults may have to wait until a later date when another consignment is expected.

BIRTHS

Malcolm—In Nevada City, March 29, 1946 to Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Malcolm of Nevada City.

Noxon—In Grass Valley March 27, 1946 to Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Noxon of Colfax a daughter.

Goudge—In Grass Valley March 27, 1946 to Mr. and Mrs. George Goudge a daughter.

The first flying in California was done by Jean Poulhan at Tanforan race track in 1913.

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO ENGAGE IN THE SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Notice is hereby given that fifteen days after the date posted, the undersigned proposes to sell alcoholic beverages at these premises, described as follows:

Main St., Graniteville, Nevada County.

Pursuant to such intention, the undersigned is applying to the State Board of Equalization or issuance on original application of an alcoholic beverage license for these premises as follows:

On Sale Beer and Wine.

Anyone desiring to protest the issuance of such license may file a verified protest with the State Board of Equalization at Sacramento, California, stating grounds for denial as provided by law. The premises are not now licensed for the sale of alcoholic beverages.

SIDNEY I. SIMPSON,
FRANCES A. SIMPSON.

NOTICE OF PAYMENT OF COUNTY TAXES

The taxes on all personal property secured by real property and one half of the taxes on all real property for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1945 and ending June 30, 1946 will be due on November 1, 1945 and will be delinquent on the 5th day of December, 1946, at five o'clock p. m. and unless paid prior thereto six percent will be added to the amount thereof and if said one half be not paid before the 5th day of December, 1945 at 5 o'clock p. m. an addition three percent will be added thereto. The remaining one half of the taxes on all real property will be payable after the first day of January, 1946 and will be delinquent on the 20th day of April, 1946 at 5 o'clock p. m. and unless paid prior thereto three percent will be added to the amount together with a further charge of 50c for each lot, piece or parcel of land separately assessed and for each assessment of personal property.

All taxes may be paid at the time the first installment as herein provided is due and payable.

Taxes are payable at the Treasurer's and Tax Collector's office, Nevaa County Courthouse, Nevada City, Calif.

ELMA HECKER,
ExOfficio Collector and County Treasurer, Nevada City, California.
First publication April 4, 1946.

The College of the Pacific at Stockton is the oldest incorporated educational institution in California.

NEVADA THEATRE

DIRECTION T. AND D. JR., ENTERPRISES, INC.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

PEOPLE ARE FUNNY
—With—
JACK HALEY
—And—
HELEN WALKER

SING ME A SONG OF TEXAS
—With—
ROSEMARY LANE
—And—
TOM TYLER

SUNDAY, MONDAY AND TUESDAY

SAN ANTONIO
—With—
ERROL FLYNN
—And—
ALEXIS SMITH

Nursery Furniture

FULL PANEL CRIBS
WET PROOF MATTRESSES
INNER SPRINGS
HIGH CHAIRS
PLAY PENS
FOLDING BABY BUGGIES
BABY WALKERS
and Many Other Items

SHOP HERE WHERE YOUR FURNITURE DOLLAR —GOES FURTHER—

GRASS VALLEY FURNITURE CO.

PHONE 1087 GRASS VALLEY PUBLIC MARKET BLDG. SOUTH AUBURN STREET

Headley's Garage

FORMERLY SHEBLEY'S GARAGE
AT THE PLAZA—NEVADA CITY

—HOURS—
7 A. M. TO 9 P. M.

AAA SERVICE— —24 HOURS
NIGHT PHONE 170M — DAY PHONE 271

ARE YOU INTERESTED IN A IN NEVADA CITY
CHURCH OF CHRIST
If so send your name and address to Miss Sue Hawkins, 236 Commercial Street, Nevada City

A HEAD START AT *Easter!*

—AT OUR HAT BAR—

PILLBOXES! HALF-HATS! SKYSCRAPERS!
POINTED BRIMS! SWEEPING BRIMS!
RIBBONS AND FLOWERS,
—PERT AND PRETTY—
AT PRICES TO PLEASE THE EASTER PURSE

THE Bon Allure WOMEN'S APPAREL
141 MILL STREET—GRASS VALLEY

Ladies—Take a Tip from JOAN BENNETT
Redecorate with TRIMZ READY-PASTED WALLPAPER

So Easy—Anyone Can Do It!

● "The patterns are so lovely—and it's so easy to use," says this glamorous Hollywood star. "It comes all ready-pasted, all ready to apply. Makes every woman her own decorator!"

Miss Bennett chose Trimz "Rosamond"—one of many lovely Trimz patterns now being shown at this store. Come in—see for yourself why Trimz wallpaper is first choice of movie stars, and all America! Every pattern guaranteed washable and fadeproof—guaranteed to stick or money back!

★ Star of the International Pictures Production "The Woman in the Window"

Priced as low as $1.98 a box of 81 feet, complete with matching border.

NO PASTE - NO TOOLS - NO MUSS

Smarten Rooms with Trimz APPLIKAYS, too

Gorgeous, colorful, ready-cut-out decorations for walls, ceilings, and furniture. Just dip in water—and apply! Only 59c box of 7 matching pieces.

ALPHA STORES, Inc.

PHONE 5 NEVADA CITY PHONE 88 GRASS VALLEY

IT'S WEEK-END PLEASURE TIME!
MAKE THE MOST OF IT AT THE

Duck Inn Cafe

DANCE TO AMERICA'S NEWEST TUNES
AND BEST DANCE BANDS
ENJOY YOUR FAVORITE DRINKS
PERFECTLY SERVED

Duck Inn Cafe

GRASS VALLEY
Ophir Street—Opposite The Memorial Park